

# COMPETITION

MODEL KR-TT MODEL XLR-TT

2 - Cvl. Side Valve Engine Type 2-3/4" (2.747") Bore 3-13/16" (3.8125") Stroke Piston Displacement 45 cu. in. (750 cu. cm.) Not Available Compression Ratio 1-1/2" Tillotson Carburetion Magneto

Transmission

Ignition

#### XLR

2 - Cyl. O. H. V. 3" (3, 005") 3-13/16" (3.8125") 55 cu. in. (883 cu. cm.) 9.0 to 1 1-1/2" Tillotson Magneto (Horizontal) 4-Speed

#### IMPORTANT

(Horizontal)

4-Speed

Instructions for breaking in a new KR or XLR engine.

New engines should be run in for approximately 50 miles before racing. The R.P.M. should be kept under 6,000. At the end of the 50 mile run-in, a complete recheck should be made including ignition timing, tappet settings, etc., and the oil be changed.

#### KR AND KRTT ONLY

For maximum performance, the cylinders should be removed after 100 to 150 miles and rebored (not honed) to the nearest oversize and the valves and seats refaced. NOTE: The KR engine may be 2 to 4 horsepower below maximum when new.

#### KR ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS

No head gasket is used. When assembling head to cylinder, clean both surfaces and apply a thin coat of aluminum paint (metallic) as a sealer to both cylinder and head. Heads and cylinders should occasionally be resurfaced on a surface plate using fine emery paper to assure a proper seal.

The "KR" cylinders are honed straight to 2.747", and can be rebored .045" CYLINDERS: oversize and still be within Class "C" regulations. Maximum bore 2.792".

The pistons are cam ground (aluminum). The required clearance between PISTONS: the piston and cylinder head is .035/.040" and it should be checked if the piston, head or cylinder is changed. The pistons are fitted with .007" clearance. Measure for clearance at bottom of skirt. When assembling, piston and rings are to be liberally coated with clean Harley-Davidson 105R oil.

PISTON RINGS: Two 1/16" compression rings and one oil control ring are used on both front and rear pistons. Solid type rings should be set up with a gap of .008" to .010" and should be .002" to .003" loose in the ring groove.

PISTON PIN: Should be a light press fit in piston. When assembling on rod, heat piston just enough so pin can be pushed into piston bosses easily.

CONNECTING ROD: Piston pin in upper end of connecting rod should have .001" to .0015" clearance. The lower connecting rod bearing should have .0016" to .0020" radial clearance Side clearance between connecting rod bearing retainer and flywheel is .025" minimum.

FLYWHEEL ASSEMBLY: The connecting rods should have from .015" to .018" minimum end play between flywheels. The flywheels when assembled in the crankcase are to have .018" to .022" end play. TAKE EXTREME CARE TO EXCLUDE FOREIGN MATERIAL FROM BEARINGS. The flywheel to crankcase end play is obtained by inserting sprocket shaft bearing thrust washers as required, Catalog No. 24060-26. Flywheel shafts are to be polished to obtain a hand press fit into main bearings.

CAM GEARS: To obtain .001" to .005" end clearance, use shims, Catalog No. 18268-48 and 18269-48R. Insert on crankcase side of cam gear. (See sketch). Polish the cam gear shafts to obtain a hand press fit into cam bearings.

TAPPET GUIDES: Polish to a hand press fit in crankcase.

VALVE SPRINGS: Shim valve springs, when assembling to cylinder, with shims, Catalog No. 18268-48, 18269-48R and 6714, so that dimension, with valve on seat, between the spring collars, is 1-13/64" to 1-7/32", as shown in the sketch. (Valve springs may be shimmed from .080" to .090" before coil binding with valve open.) Valve springs should be inspected periodically and tested for proper poundage as follows: inner -81 lbs. @ .86"; outer 126 lbs. @ .94".

LUBRICATION: The engine oil should be changed often. CLEAN THE TANK AND OIL LINES THOROUGHLY WHEN OIL IS CHANGED.

CAUTION: Air may become trapped in the oil passages when changing oil, or when oil lines, oil tank and pump have been disconnected for any reason.

For these reasons, always bleed the oil system whenever:

- Draining tank and refilling with oil.
- 2. Disconnecting oil lines or removing and replacing tank or oil pump.

#### Bleeding the oil system:

- 1. Fill oil tank.
- 2. Start up the engine and run at idle speed.
- Loosen plug in nipple at front of oil pump and allow about 3 ounces of oil to drain.
- 4. Retighten plug after bleeding has been completed.

TAPPET CLEARANCE: With the motor cold, set the tappets to the following clearances:

Exhaust - .010" Intake - .006"

FAIRBANKS-MORSE MAGNETO: Set KR ignition timing at 38° B.T.C. of front cylinder, or 7/16" B.T.C. of front piston (see sketch).

Magento safety gap is set at 1/2", when safety gap is used. Magneto point gap is set at .015" (see sketch).

OIL PUMP: The "KR" oil pump turns at 1/4 engine speed instead of 1/2 engine speed as on the standard XL. A by-pass spring determines the oil pressure. It is pre-set at the factory at 15 pounds. Pressure taken at signal switch fitting should be 12 to 15 pounds/sq. in. at 5000 RPM and above with oil hot. Lengthen spring to increase pressure

BREATHER TIMING: Breather timing as recommended for competition motorcycles, breather valve is set to open at  $20^{\circ}$  to  $25^{\circ}$  (9/64" to 5/16") after top center (front cylinder). Closing to be  $85^{\circ}/90^{\circ}$  A.B.C. (front cylinder). ALL KR engines currently shipped from the factory are timed this way. If it is necessary to remove oil pump, pinion gear, or oil pump spiral gear from engine, and the same parts are reinstalled in engine, breather can be retimed by regular timing method using factory timing marks as shown in Method A. However, if new oil pump, pinion gear, or spiral gear are used to replace original parts, Method B must be used to time breather accurately.

SPARK PLUGS: Motorcycle comes equipped with a Champion N-60R Plugs. Set new plug gaps at .020". The N60R spark plugs are for warm up and break in only.

CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENT: Tillotson diaphragm type H-D5, see sketch.

CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENT: (Linkert MR-4A) the high speed needle should be set at approximately 1-1/2 turns, and the idle needle should be set at approximately 2-1/4 turns. For better acceleration the idle needle is to be set slightly rich. Top of float should be set 3/16" below top flange of bowl. This dimension is obtained by bending float lever with float mechanism out of carburetor. Clearance between head of float valve needle and lever top prongs should be .003" to .005". Check by moving float up and down while holding needle against its seat.

#### XLR ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS

HEAD GASKET: Standard XL head gasket is used.

CYLINDERS: The XLR cylinders are honed straight to 3.005" which is .005" larger than the XL bore, and can be rebored .045" oversize and still be within Class "C" regulations Maximum bore 3.050"

PISTONS: The pistons are cam ground, solid skirt aluminum. The pistons are fitted with .005" clearance. Measure piston at bottom of skirt. When assembling, piston and rings are to be liberally coated with clean Harley-Davidson 105R oil.

PISTON RINGS: Two standard compression rings and one oil control ring are used on both front and rear pistons. Solid type rings should be set up with a gap of .008" to .010" and should be .002" to .003" loose in the ring grooves.

PISTON PIN: Should be a light press fit in piston. When assembling on rod, heat piston just enough so pin can be pushed into piston bosses easily.

CONNECTING ROD: Piston pin in upper end of connecting rod should have .001" to .0015" clearance. The lower connecting rod bearing should have .0016" to .0020" radial clearance. Side clearance between connecting rod bearing retainer and flywheel is .025" minimum.

FLYWHEEL ASSEMBLY: The connecting rods should have from .018" to .025" minimum end play between flywheels. The flywheels when assembled in the crankcase are to have .018" to .022" end play. TAKE EXTREME CARE TO EXCLUDE FOREIGN MATERIAL FROM BEARINGS. The flywheel to crankcase end play is obtained by inserting sprocket shaft bearing thrust washers as required, Catalog No. 24060-26. Flywheel shafts are to be polished to obtain a hand press fit into main bearings.

CAM GEARS: To obtain .001" to .005" end clearance, use shims, Catalog No. 18268-48 and 18269-48R. Insert on crankcase side of cam gear (see sketch). Polish the cam gear shafts to obtain a hand press fit in cam bearings.

TAPPET GUIDES: Polish to a hand press fit in crankcase.

VALVE SPRINGS: Shim valves springs, with shims, catalog No. 18245-67R, 18246-67R, 18247-67R, 18241-67R, 18243-67R so that when valve is fully opened so that inner spring is within .015" of being coil bound and outer spring is within .030" of being coil bound.

LUBRICATION: The engine oil should be changed often. CLEAN THE TANK AND OIL LINES THOROUGHLY WHEN OIL IS CHANGED.

CAUTION: Air may become trapped in the oil passages when changing oil, or when oil lines, oil tank and pump have been disconnected for any reason.

For these reasons, always bleed the oil system whenever:

- 1. Draining tank and refilling with oil.
- 2. Disconnrecting oil lines or removing and replacing tank or oil pump.

#### Bleeding the oil system:

- 1. Fill oil tank.
- 2. Start up the engine and run at idle speed.
- Loosen plug in nipple at front of oil pump and allow about 3 ounces of oil to drain.
- 4. Retighten plug after bleeding has been completed.

TAPPET CLEARANCE: With the motor cold, set the tappets so that push rods have just noticeable shake and can be turned freely with finger tips.

FAIRBANKS-MORSE MAGNETO: Set XLR ignition timing at  $48^{\circ}$  B.T.C. of front cylinder, or 3/4" B.T.C. of front piston. Magneto safety gap is set at 1/2", when used. Magneto point gap is set at .015". (It is recommended that the safety gap be removed).

OIL PUMP: The XLR oil pump turns at 1/4 engine speed. A bypass spring determines the oil pressure which is pre-set at the factory at 5 pounds and should need no further adjustment.

BREATHER TIMING: Breather timing as recommended for competition motorcycles, breather valve is set to open at  $20^{\circ}$  to  $25^{\circ}$  (9/64" to 5/16") after top center (front cylinder). Closing to be  $85^{\circ}/90^{\circ}$  A.B.C. All XLR engines currently shipped from the factory are timed this way. If it is necessary to remove oil pump, pinion gear, or oil pump spiral gear from engine, and the same parts are reinstalled in engine, breather can be retimed by regular timing method using factory timing mark as shown in Method A. However, if new oil pump, pinion gear, or spiral gear are used to replace original parts, Method B, must be used to time breather accurately.

SPARK PLUGS: Motorcycle comes equipped with Chamption N-60R plugs. Set new spark plug gaps at .020" for magneto ignition. The N-60R spark plugs are for warm up and break in only.

CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENT: Tillotson diaphragm type H-D 5, see sketch.

CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENT: (Linkert DC) the high speed needle should be set at approximately 1-1/4 turns, and the idle needle should be set at approximately 1-1/2 turns. For better acceleration the idle needle is to be set slightly rich.

### KR AND XLR TRANSMISSION SPECIFICATIONS

TRANSMISSION MAINSHAFT: To have .003" to .009" end play, which is obtained by selecting one of the following washers - Catalog Nos. 35349-52, .050"; 35350-52, .055" 35351-52, .060"; 35352-52, .065"; 35353-52, .070"; or 35354-52, .075". This washer is used on right side of transmission between case and mainshaft low gear and is assembled with ear toward countershaft to prevent ear from bending over roll pin.

COUNTERSHAFT SECOND GEAR: Should have between .006" to .013" end play. This is obtained when pressing on countershaft drive gear.

TRANSMISSION COUNTERSHAFT: To have .004" to .009" end play by selecting one of the following washers - Catalog Nos. 35820-52, .050"; 35821-52, .055"; 35824-52, .060"; 35825-52, .065"; 35828-52, .070"; or 35829-52, .075". Place between case and countershaft low gear.

COUNTERSHAFT LOW AND THIRD GEAR CLEARANCE: Clearance between clutch faces of .038" to .058" is obtained by selecting one of the following washers, Catalog Nos. 35840-52, .066"; 35836-55, .075"; 35838-55, .085"; or 35839-55, .099". Place between gears.

SHIFTER FORKS: To have a minimum of .004" end play in gear groove. Grind new forks as required. Replace fork if over .015" side play in groove.

KICK STARTER CLUTCH: Care must be taken to maintain a minimum of .040" clearance between kick starter clutch and clutch sprocket. This can be checked in the following manner:

- Assemble kick starter mechanism including spring, sprocket spacer, starter clutch, gear and sector parts.
- Measure distance from end of clutch sprocket spacer to top of starter clutch gear teeth.
- On clutch sprocket assembly, measure distance from top of starter teeth to clutch sprocket thrust washer.
- 4. Subtract the sprocket reading (3) from the clutch gear reading (2).
- 5. A minimum of .040" must be had; if not, obtain proper clearance as follows:

KR: Use collar, Catalog No. 37756-57, .020", placing between clutch sprocket spacer and clutch sprocket.

XLR: Substitute longer sprocket collar, Catalog No. 37755-57.

FRONT CHAIN ADJUSTMENT: After chain is installed, adjust shoe so that 3/4" slack is obtained, in the chain midway between the sprockets - engine cold.

LUBRICATION: Transmission and chain case are lubricated by a connecting passage with 16 ounces of Harley-Davidson 75R oil.

#### FORKS: KR, KR-TT AND XLR-TT

FRONT HYDRAULIC FORK: When forks are disassembled and reassembled (DRY) 4-1/2 ounces of oil should be put into each fork side. When forks are drained, 4 ounces of oil should be put into each fork side. The difference is due to oil cling and the fact that it is not possible to drain all oil from the forks. Use Harley-Davidson 75R oil.

REAR FORK TIMKEN BEARING: This is a pre-loaded bearing. The adjustment is made on right side of frame. With bearing adjusted perfectly free, weigh extreme rear end of fork. Attach spring scale and raise fork to the horizontal position with centerling of frame. Take scale reading. Tighten bearing adjusting nut a sufficient amount to provide from one to two pounds drag on the bearing when scale is raised further. For example, if rear end of fork weighs three and one-half pounds with bearings free, bearings should be adjusted tight enough to make the fork weight four and one-half to five and one-half pounds.

#### TILLOTSON CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENT

#### SINGLE CARBURETOR, H-D5A (#27155-66RA)

PRELIMINARY ADJUSTMENTS: Low speed - 1 to 1-1/4 turns open; intermediate - 1-1/8 to 1-3/8 turns open; high speed - 1 to 1-1/2 turns open. The adjustable needles control fuel, therefore by turning the needles out counterclockwise the mixture will become richer.

CAUTION: Adjustment of the intermediate jet is extremely important for proper carburetion. To properly adjust, the engine must be HOT. Rev the engine between 3000 and 6000 RPM's opening the intermediate jet slightly each time the engine is revved thru this RPM range. This should be repeated until the engine is smooth and without hesitation. Final adjustment will be approximately 1-1/8 to 1-3/8 turns open.

## DUAL CARBURETORS (#27146-69R and 27153-69R)

NOTE: The front carburetor, 27146-69R, is equipped with a low speed adjustable jet. The rear carburetor, 27153-69R, is not equipped with this adjustment but is preset (see sketch for details of assembly). Throttle discs must be synchronized for proper acceleration and adjustment.

PRELIMINARY ADJUSTMENTS:

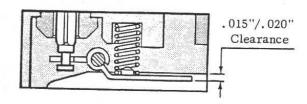
Front carburetor: low speed - 1-1/8 turns; intermediate - 1-1/4 turns; high speed - 1-3/4 to 2 turns.

Rear carburetor: low speed - fixed; intermediate - 1-1/4 turns; high speed - 2 to 2-1/4 turns.

The adjustable needles control fuel therefore by turning the needles out counterclock-wise the mixture will become richer. Final adjustment of carburetors must be determined with spark plug checks.

CAUTION: Adjustment of inlet valve lever is extremely important and should be checked. See the following sketch.

## ADJUSTMENT OF INLET VALVE LEVER:



If it becomes necessary to adjust the intermediate needle richer than 1-1/2 turns, the cause is usually a low needle lever setting.

NOTE: It is suggested that a gas line filter (62351-69R) be used with these carburetors. The filter must be mounted in a vertical position.

#### "SERVICE TIPS - DIAPHRAGM CARBURETOR"

- 1. Clean or inspect inlet needle and seat assembly and inlet screens.
- 2. Correctly adjust inlet control lever so that the end at the center of the chamber is .015" to .020" out of the casting.
- 3. Check the economizer ball-check valve. The ball must move in the casting
- 4. Check the nozzle ball check and retainer, to see that they are in place.
- 5. Inspect the diaphragm plate rivet. It must be tight. The plate should not rotate.
- 6. Check assembly order. The gasket is placed onto the body casting, the diaphragm is placed onto the gasket, and the cover plate is placed onto the diaphragm.
- 7. Tighten the cover-plate screws.
- 8. Check all passages.

#### CAM TIMING SPEC'S

# "J" & "K" Cams KR & KRTT (25499-69R)

J - In. Opens 66° BTC + 2°
J - In. Closes 66° ABC + 2°
K - Ex. Opens 58° BBC + 2°
K - Ex. Closes 42° ATC + 2°

Timing checked at .010" valve lift with no tappet clearance.

Valve lift: intake .395" exhaust .395"

Tappet clearance: intake .006" (eng. cold) exhaust .010" (eng. cold)

### "]" & "L" Cams KR & KRTT (25498-69R)

J - In. Opens 66° BTC ± 2° J - In. Closes 66° ABC ± 2° L - Ex. Opens 65° BBC ± 2° L - Ex. Closes 40° ATC ± 2°

Timing checked at .010" valve lift with no tappet clearance.

Valve lift: Intake - .395" Exhaust - .395"

Tappet clearance: intake .006" (eng. cold) exhaust .010" (eng. cold)

#### "PB" Cams XLR & XL

Intake opens 77° BTC
Intake closes 87° ABC
Exhaust opens 92° BBC
Exhaust closes 74° ATC

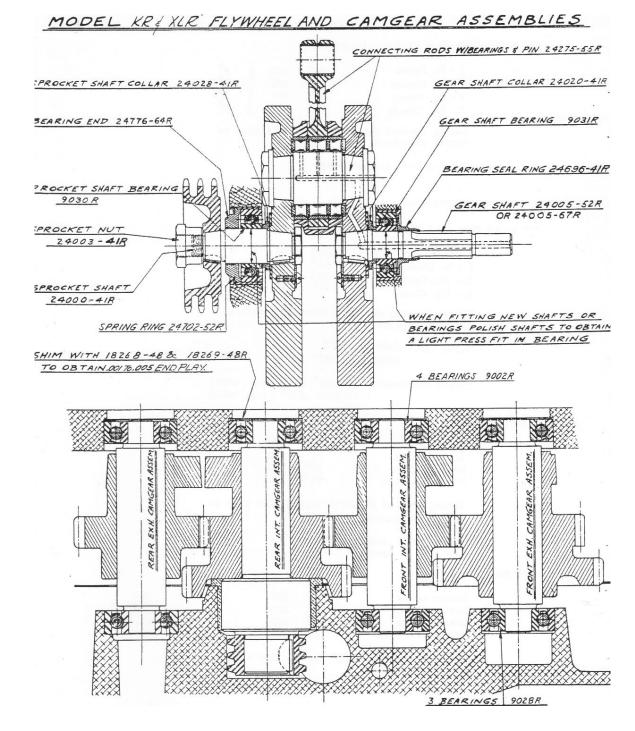
Timing checked at .005" tappet lift with no tappet clearances.

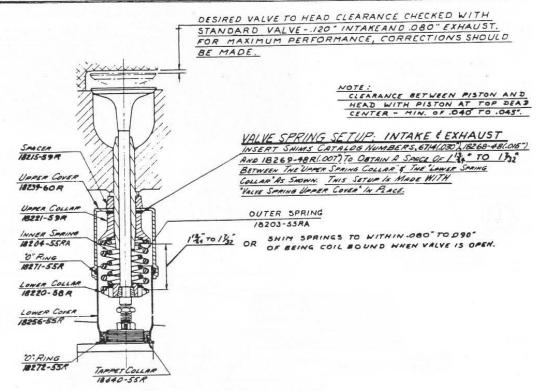
Valve lift: intake .400" exhaust .400"

#### "P" Cams XLR & XL

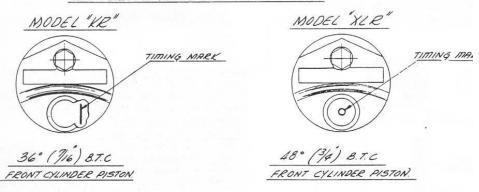
Intake opens 82° BTC
Intake closes 82° ABC
Exhaust opens 85° BBC
Exhaust closes 80° ATC

Timing checked at .005" tappet lift with no tappet clearance.





#### IGNITION SHOULD BE TIMED TO OCCUR WITH FLYWHEEL TIMING MARK IN POSITION SHOWN

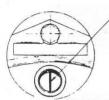


BREATHER TIMING ~ METHOD A:

SET FLYWHEEL TIMING MARK. SEE FIR. 1. BREATHER PINION SHAFT GEAR (SPIRAL GEAR) AND SHAFT ARE SPLINE ENGAGED. A BEARING OIL SEAL RING AND SPRING ARE ASSEMBLED BEHIND IT. SPRING PUSHES SPIRAL GEAR OUTWARD TIGHT AGAINST PINION GEAR AND BEARING OIL SEAL RING INWARD TIGHT AGAINST CRANKCASE BEARING BUSHING. A MARK IS CUT IN ONE SIDE OF SPIRAL GEAR ASSEMBLE WITH MARKED SIDE OUTWARD (AGAINST PINION GEAR) SET PINION GEAR SEE Fip. 2

BREATHER VALVE & OIL

SET FLYWHEEL TIMING MARK EXACTLY IN CENTER OF TIMING INSPECTION HOLE. Fig. 1 WHICH IS 30°B. T.C. (FRONT CYLINDER)



BREATHER VALVE OPENS AT 25° A.T.C. (FRONT CYLINDER)

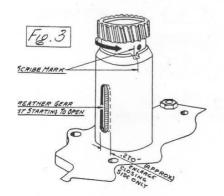
OIL PUMP

BREATHER VALVE GEAR

PUMP DRIVE GEAR WHEN PINION GEAR IS 416" FROM GEAR CASE FACE, TIMING HOLE 18.2 IN BREATHER SLEEVE SHOULD REGISTER APPROX. IN CENTER OF SLOT ON PUMP BODY OIL PUMP BODY

REATHER TIMING ~ METHOD & FORE INSTALLING OIL PUMP TURN GEAR UNTER CLOCKWISE UNTIL SLEEVE HOLE SSES SLOT IN PUMP BODY. SCRIBE MARK POSS SLEEVE AND BODY AT SLOT WHEN NEXT

ENING IN SLEEVE STARTS TO OPEN (USE 02 SHIM IN OPENING!



IGNORE FLYWHEEL TIMING MARK. SET FRONT CYLINDER PISTON 9/64 TO 5/16" (250) A.T.C INSTALL PUMP-ENGAGING PROPER GEAR TEETH TO LINE UP, SCRIBE MARKS WHEN DINION GEAR IS SET THE" FROM GEAR CASE FACE.

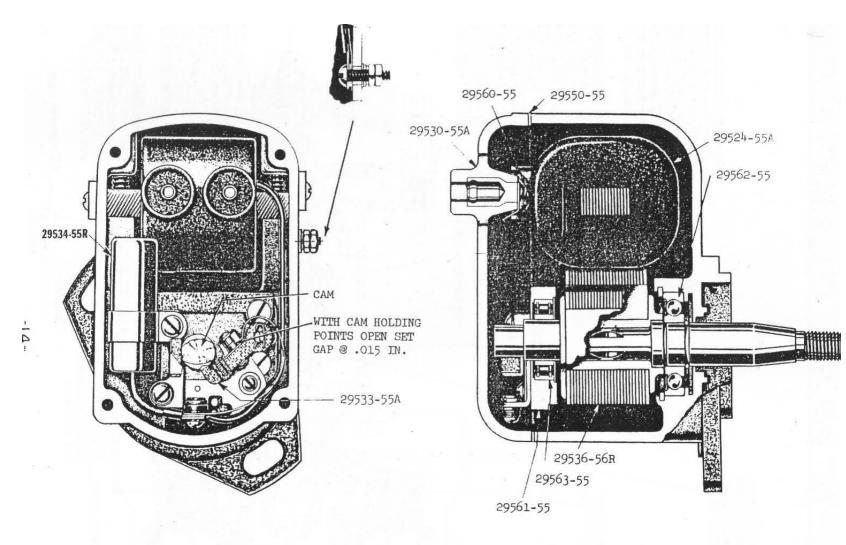
IF MARKS DO NOT LINE UP:

SLEEVE MARK SLIGHTLY TO RIGHT OF BODY MARK - GRIND STOCK FROM ENGINE SIDE FACE OF PINION GEAR OR USE NARROWER PINION GEAR.

SLEEVE MARK SLIGHTLY TO LEFT OF BODY MARK - USE PT. No. 18268-48 (.015 "THICK) WASHER BETWEEN PINION AND PUMP DRIVE GEARS, OR USE WIDER PINION GEAR. BREATHER VALVE SHOULD CLOSE AT 85° A.B.C. TO OBTAIN THIS TIMING. ENLARGE THE OIL PUMP COVER SLOT BY FILING THE CLOSING SIDE ONLY TO DIMENSION SHOWN.

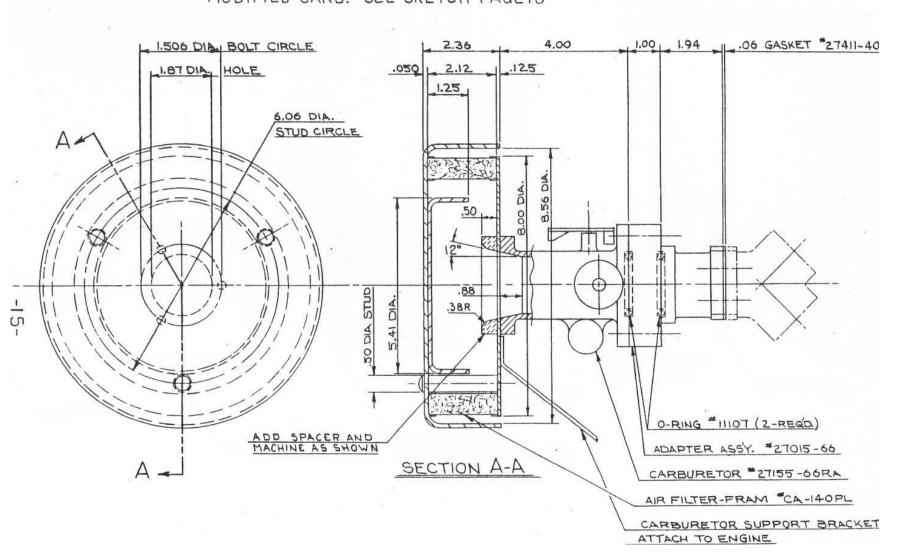
#### MODELS "KR" AND XLR" TRANSMISSION ASSEMBLY MINTAIN A MIN. OF . 040" CLEARANCE WEEN KICK STARTER CLUTCH" AND "UTCH SPROCKET" BY USING SHIMS TO OBTAIN . 003"- . 009 END PLAY, SELECT TALOG Nº 33450-54 - 020' ONE OF THE FOLLOWING WASHERS. CATALOG Nºs. 35349-52 -. 050" 35350-52-.055", 35351-52-.060 35352-52-065,35353-52-070; 35354-52-.075" ASSEMBLE WITH EAR TOWARD COUNTERSHAFT TO PREVENT EAR FROM BENDING OVER ROLL PIN. FRONT CHAIN COVER MAINSHAFT SPROCKETS: GASHET \*34952-52 #35200-53R MAINSHAFT LOW GEAR \* 35201-53R YT CHAIN COVER # 35202 - 53R FAMBLY #34949-64 18T. #35205-52RA 19T # 35197-52R MAINSHAFT DRIVE GEAR #35206 - 52RA MAINSHAFT SECOND GEAR #35205-52A \*35205-54 22T. #35198-53R #35198-58R MAINSHAFT THIRD GEAR CH SPRING 38076-53R TO GETAIN .004"-.009" END PLA. SELECT (1) OF THE FOLLOWING WASHERS: CATALOG NºS. 35820-52 -. 050", 35821-52 -.055".35824-52-.060 35825-52-.065, 35828-52 .070" OR 35829-52-.075." TO OBTAIN . 038 "-. 058" CLEARANCE SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING WASHERS: CATALOG Nº S. 35840-51 COUNTERSHAFT THIRD GROUND SIDE OF 066; 35836-55-075; 35838-55 COUNTER SHAFT DRIVE GEAR GEAR HERE .085; OR 35839-55-099. COUNTERSHAFT SECOND 35337-56 (013 END PLAY) SWAP RING C'SHAFT LOW GEAR 35364-56

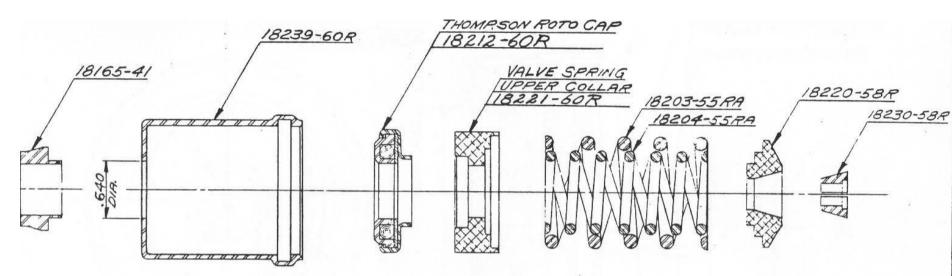
WASHER



HARLEY-DAVIDSON PART NO. WITH CABLES 29500-56R
FAIRBANKS-MORSE TYPE FMZ2-2B63B MAGNETO

# ADAPTION OF TILLOTSON CARBURETOR TO KR & KRTT MODIFIED CARB. - SEE SKETCH PAGE 18



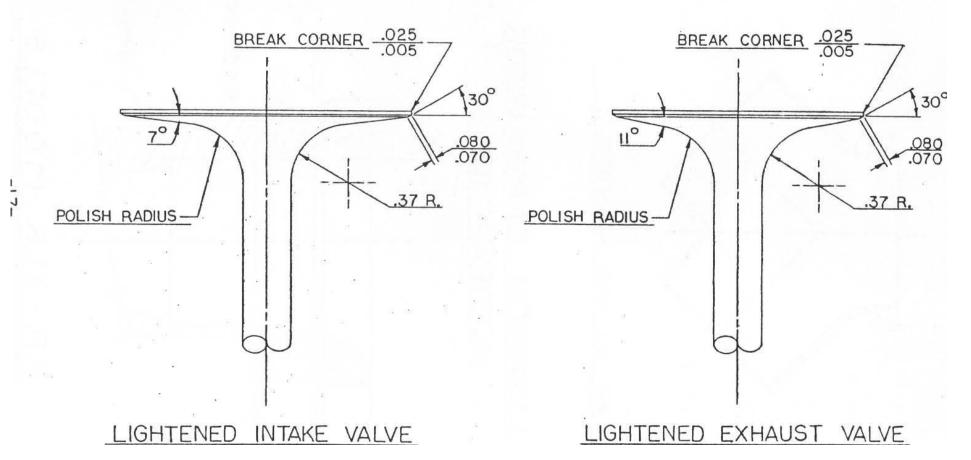


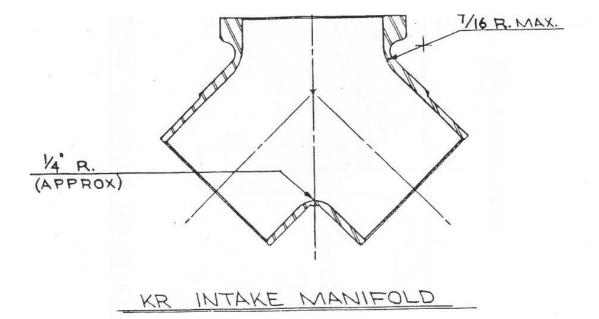
HARLEY-DAVIDSON MOTOR CO.

KR VALVE SPRING & COLLAR

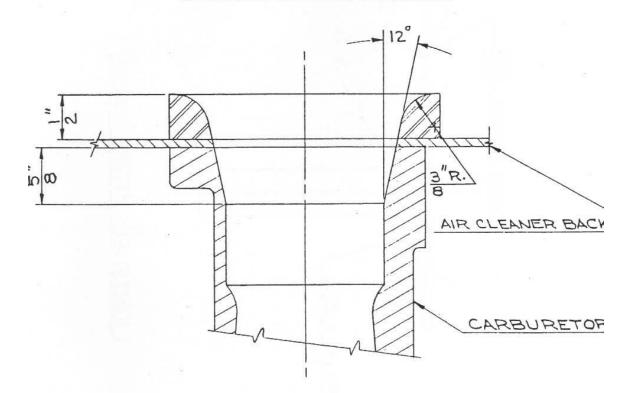
LAYOUT USING ROTO CAPS

# KR & KRTT VALVE MODIFICATIONS



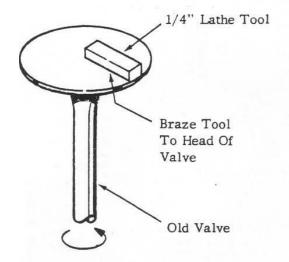


# TILLOTSON CARBURETOR MODIFICATIONS



KR-XLR MODELS

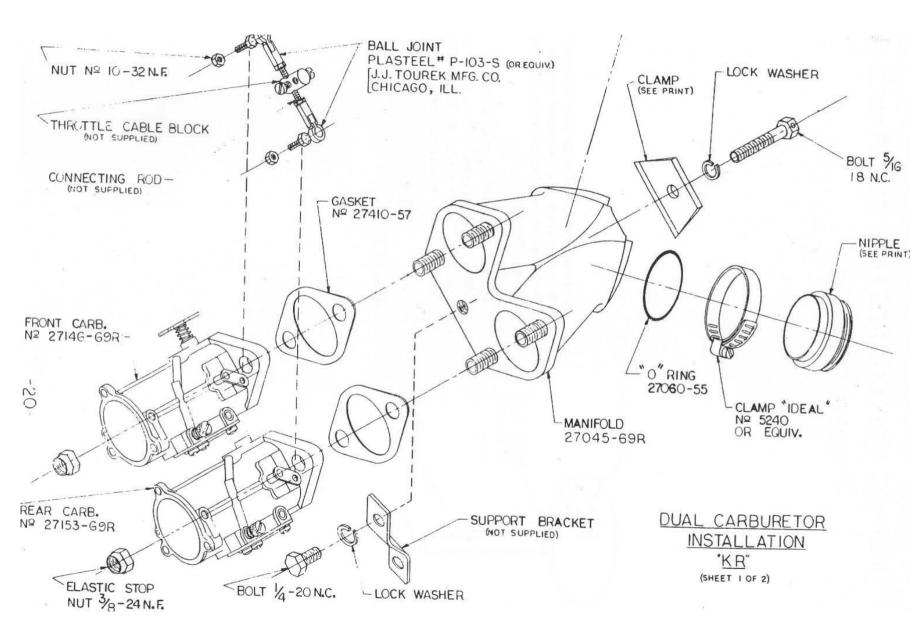
# METHOD FOR CORRECTING CLEARANCE OVER VALVES

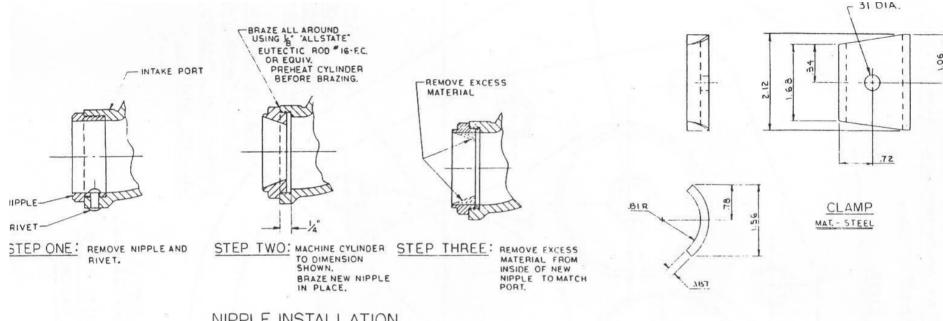


For correcting clearance over intake and exhaust valve a 1/4" lathe tool may be brazed to the top of an old valve as shown and sharpened.

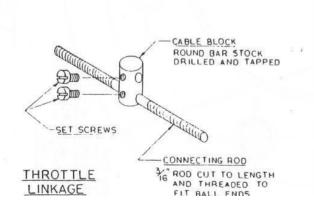
The valve may now be installed in the cylinder, bolt on cylinder head, and with a drill turning the valve, the head may be recut to obtain the correct clearance.

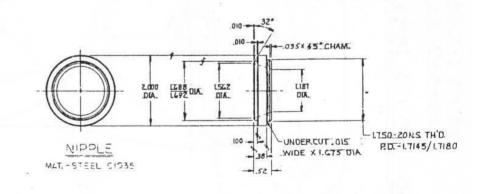
(SEE PAGE )





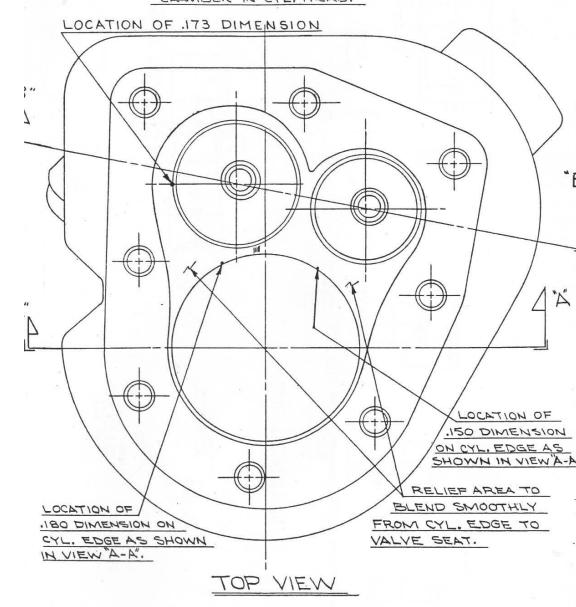
## NIPPLE INSTALLATION



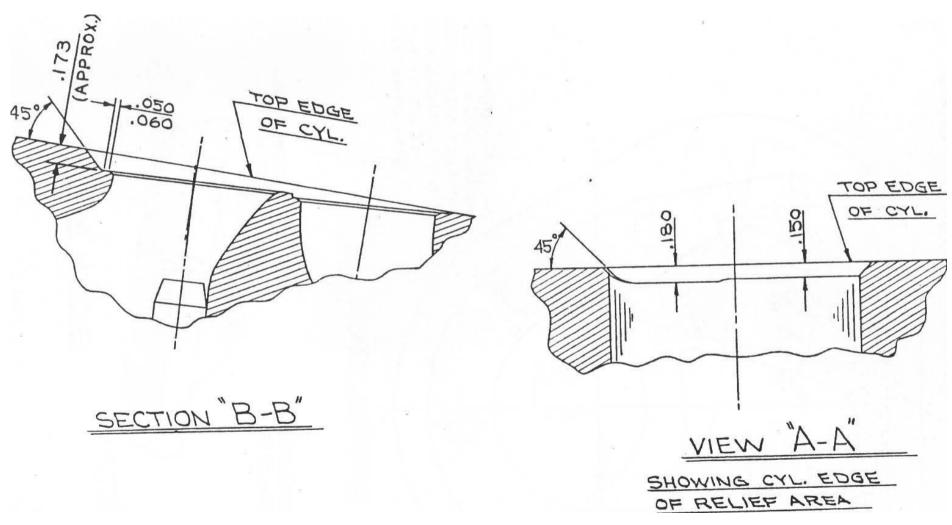


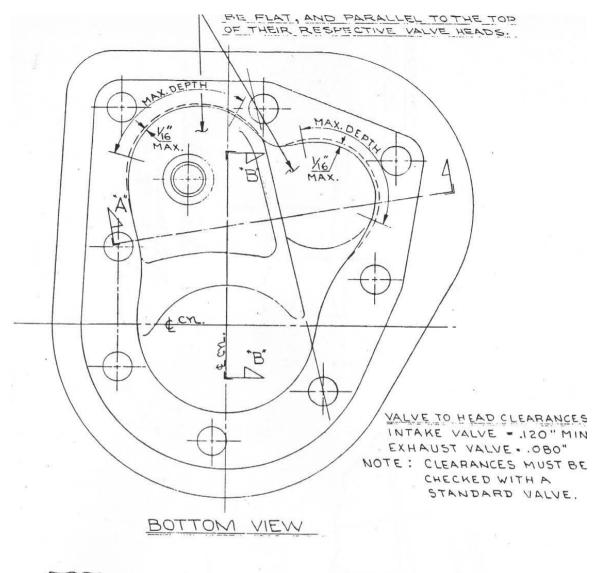
(SHEET 2 OF 2)

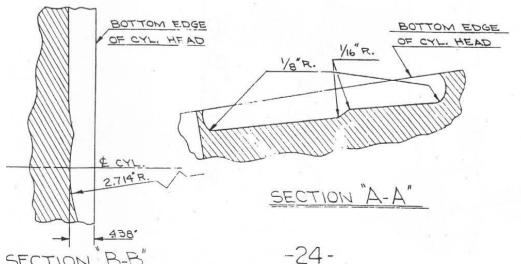
# NOTE: CYL. RELIET AREA AND AREA AROUND VALVE TO BLEND AND MATCH COMBUSTION CHAMBER IN CYL. HEAD.

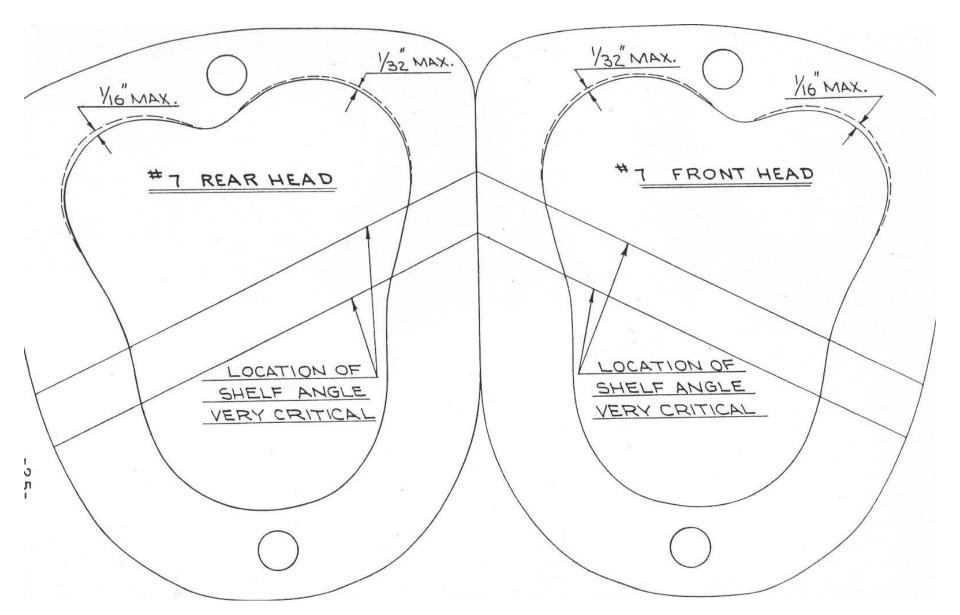


EDGE OF CYLINDER
BORE.



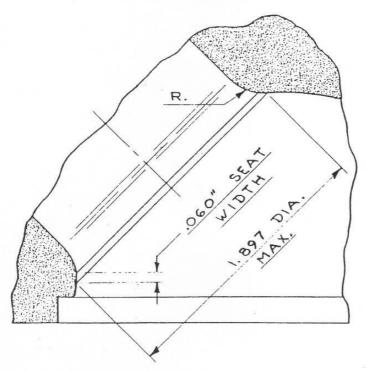






Install intake valve, part number 18069-65R (1 15/16" dia.).

Do not enlarge the intake port except to blend the enlarged valve seat to the present intake port diameter (see illustration). A smooth radius must be obtained.



NOTE: A minimum of .060" clearance is required between the valve and the piston. This may be checked by using modeling clay in the valve pocket and rotating the engine with the cylinder head installed.

Polish the intake and exhaust ports and intake manifold:

Caution: Do not remove excessive amounts of material. This will only decrease performance.

Shim the valve springs, Shims, part number 6649, should be installed under the lower valve spring collar until inner valve spring is within .015" of being coil bound and outer valve spring is within .030" of being coil bound when the valve is fully open.

SHEET I OF 4

Install the "PB" cam gear set, part number 25460-66K. Cam timing may be checked.

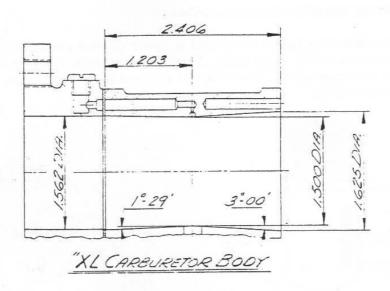
Intake opens 77° B. T. C. Intake closes 87° A. B. C.

Exhaust opens 92° B.B.C. Exhaust closes 74° A.T.C.

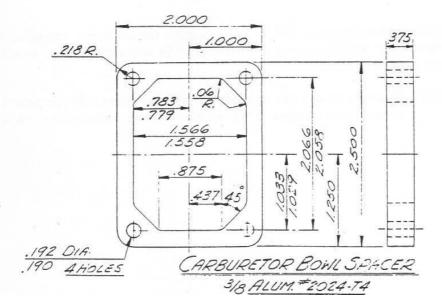
Timing to be checked at .005" tappet lift with no tappet clearance.

Caution: Because of valve lift (.400" lift on intake and exhaust), exhaust and intake valve to piston clearance must be checked. A minimum of .060" is required.

Install light push rods, part number 17904-59R. Ignition timing should be advanced to 48° B. T. C. Modify the carburetor. (1965 and earlier XL, XLCH only)



Use throttle disc, part number 27280-51 (9x) in place of standard throttle disc. Install float valve and seat, part number 27382-58R. Space carburetor 1" (including gaskets). A spacer may be made for the float bowl to increase it's capacity. See illustration.



Straight exhaust pipes may be used.

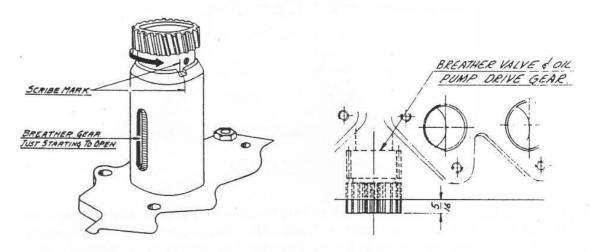
Caution: When straight exhaust pipes and modified carburetor are used the # 4 high speed jet must be enlarged by drilling with a # 51 drill (.067").

A 1/4 - speed oil pump, part number 26203-54RA, and drive gear, part number 26318-54R, may be installed in place of the 1/2 - speed oil pump.

Caution: This oil pump will have lower oil pressure and should only be used for maximum performance (racing only).

Oil pump timing should be checked as follows:

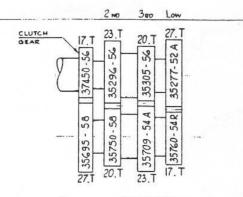
Before installing the oil pump turn the gear counter clockwise until sleeve hole passes slot in pump body. Scribe mark across sleeve and body at slot when next opening in sleeve STARTS to open (use a .002" shim in opening). See illustration.



Set the front cylinder at  $25^{\circ}$  A.T.C. Install the oil pump, engaging the proper gear teeth to line up the scribe marks when pinion gear is set 5/16" from gear case face.

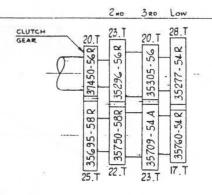
NOTE: If marks do not line up material may be ground off the pinion gear of shims, part number 18268-48 may be used between the gears.

Close ratio transmissions are available. Selection must be made to meet your requirements.



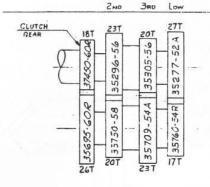
#### STANDARD "XLRTT" RATIO

SPEED	RATIO		GEAR5
HIGH	I TO	1	DIRECT
THIRD	1.38 TO	1	27/17 × 20/23
SECOND	1.83 TO	1	27/17 × 23/20
LOW	2.52 TO	1	27/17 × 27/1



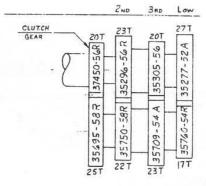
#### STANDARD "CLOSE" RATIO

SPEED	RATIO		GEARS
HIGH	I TO	1	DIRECT
THIRD	1.09 TO	1	25/20 × 20/22
SECOND	1.31 TO	1	25/20 × 23/2
Low	2.06 TO	1	25/20 × 28/17



#### SPECIAL XLRTT RATIO "C"

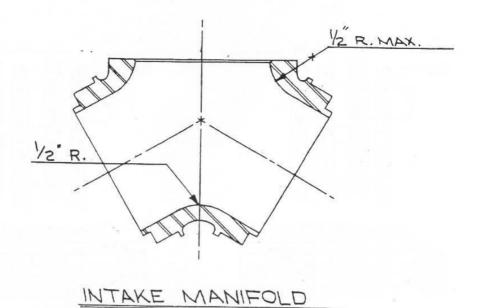
SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	I TO I	DIRECT
THIRD	1.26 TO 1	18/26 × 20/2
SECOND	1.66 TO 1	18/26 × 28/2
LOW	2.29 TO 1	18/24 X 27/

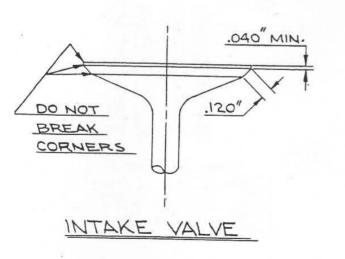


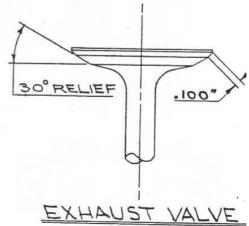
### SPECIAL XLRTT RATIO "D"

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	1 TO 1	DIRECT
THIRD	1.00 TO 1	25/20 X 20/23
SECOND	1.31 TO 1	25/20 X 23/20
LOW	1.98 TO 1	25/20 X 27/17

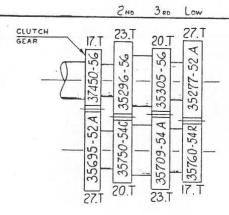
# XLR MODIFICATIONS





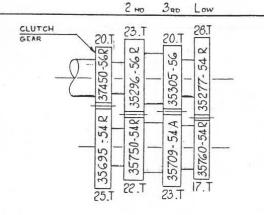


# 'KR' Transmission Gear Ratio



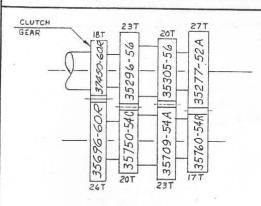
# STANDARD 'KR'RATIO

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	1 TO 1	DIRECT
THIRD	1.38 TO 1	27/17 × 20/23
SECOND	1.83 TO 1	27/17 × 23/20
LOW	2.52 TO 1	27/17 × 27/17



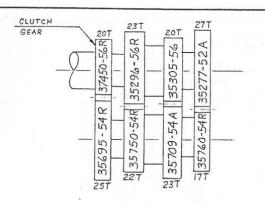
# STANDARD "CLOSE" RATIO

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	I TO I	DIRECT
THIRD	1.09 TO 1	25/20 × 20/23
SECOND	1.31 TO 1	25/20 × 23/22
Low	2.06 TO 1	25/20 × 28/17



# SPECIAL "KR" RATIO "C"

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH.	1 · TO 1	DIRECT
THIRD	1.26 TO 1	18/26 X 20/23
SECOND	1.66 TO 1	18/26 X 23/20
LOW	2.29 TO I	18/26 X 27/17



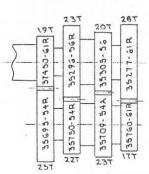
## SPECIAL "CLOSE" RATIO "D"

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	1 TO 1	DIRECT
THIRD	1.09 TO 1	25/20 × 20/23
SECOND	1.31 TO 1	25/20 X 23/20
LOW	1.98 TO 1	25/20 × 27/17

# "KR" Transmission Gear Ratio

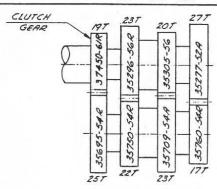
2ND BRD LOW

2ND BAD LOW



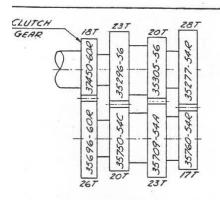
#### SPECIAL CLOSE RATIO "E"

		_
SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	1 70 1	DIRECT
THIRD	1.14 TO 1	25/19 x 20/23
SECOND	1.38 TO 1	25/19 x 23/22
LOW	2.01 TO 1	25/19 x 26/17



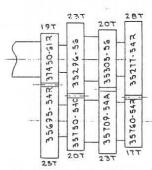
# SPECIAL CLOSE RATIO F"

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	1701	DIRECT
THIRD	1.14 To 1	25/19 x 20/23
SECONO	1.38 To 1	25/19 x 23/22
LOW	2.09 To1	25/19 x 27/17



# SPECIAL CLOSE RATIO "G"

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	1701	DIRECT
THIRD	1.26 To1	26/18 x 20/23
SECOND	1.66 701	26/18 x 23/20
LOW	2.38 To 1	26/18 x 28/17



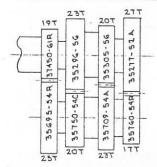
#### SPECIAL CLOSE RATIO "H"

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS			
HIGH	1071	DIRECT			
THIRD	1.14 TO I	25/19 x 29/23			
SECOND	1.51 70 1	25/19 x 23/20			
LOW	2.17 70 1	25/19 x 28/17			

# "KR" Transmission Gear Ratio

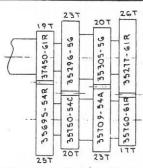






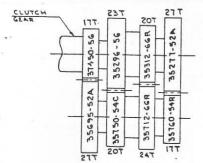
SPECIAL CLOSE RATIO "J"

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	1 70 1	DIRECT
THIRD	1.14 TO 1	25/19 x 20/23
SECOND	1.51 TO 1	25/19 x 23/20
row	2.09 TO 1	25/19 x 27/17



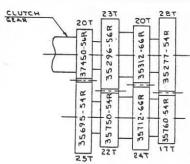
SPECIAL CLOSE RATIO "K"

SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	1701	DIRECT
THIRD	1.14 TO 1	25/19 TO 20/23
SECOND	1.51 TO 1	25/19 TO 23/20
LOW	2.01 TO 1	25/19 TO 26/17



SPECIAL CLOSE RATIO "M"

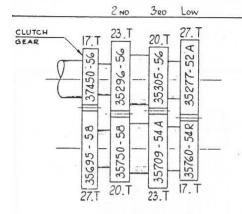
SPEED	RATIO	GEARS
HIGH	1 70 1	DIRECT
THIRD	1.32 70 1	27/17 × 20/24
SECOND	1.83 TO 1	27/17 × 23/20
row	2.52 70 1	27/17 × 27/17



SPECIAL CLOSE RATIO "N"

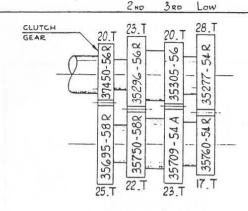
SPEED	DITAR	GEARS			
HIGH	1 70 1	DIRECT			
THIRD	1.04 TO 1	25/20 X 20/24			
SECOND	1.31 TO 1	2 1/20 X 23/22			
LOW	2.06TO 1	25/20 × 28/17			

# "XLRTT" Transmission Gear Ratio



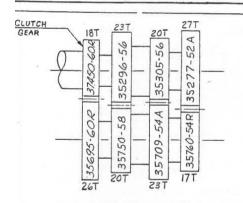
#### STANDARD " XLRTT" RATIO

SPEED	RATIO	G	EAR	5		
HIGH	I TO	1	DIRECT			
THIRD	1.38 TO	1	27/17	×	20/23	
SECOND	1.83 TO	1	27/17	×	23/20	
LOW	2.52 TO	1	27/17	×	27/17	



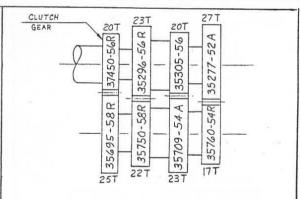
#### STANDARD "CLOSE" RATIO

SPEED	RATIO	G	15			
HIGH	I TO	1	DIRECT			
THIRD	1.09 TO	1	25/20	×	20/23	
SECOND	1.31 TO	1	25/20	×	23/22	
Low	2.06 TO	1	25/20	×	28/17	



## SPECIAL XLRTT RATIO "C"

SPEED	RATIC	G	5				
HIGH	1 TO	1	DIRECT				
THIRD	1.26 TO	1	18/26	×	20/23		
SECOND	1.66 TO	1	18/26	×	23/20		
Low	2.29 TO	1	18/26	×	27/17		



#### SPECIAL XLRTT RATIO "D"

SPEED	RATIO		GEAL	25		
HIGH	I TO	1	DIRECT			
THIRD	1.09 TO	1	25/20 X	20/23		
SECOND	1.31 TO	1	25/20 X	23/20		
LOW	1.98 TO	1	25/20 X	27/17		

HARLEY - DAVIDSON MOTOR Co.

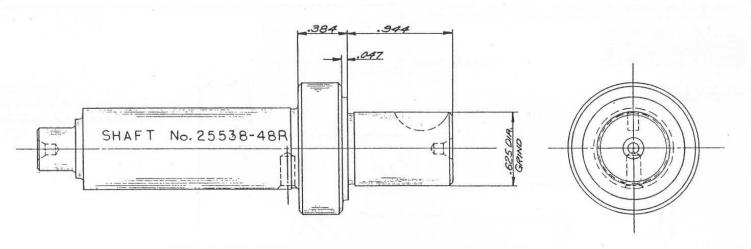
REAR			TR	ANSMISSIO	n mainsha	FT SPROCK	ŒT			
SPKT.	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
36	7.08	6.64	6.25	5.90	5.59	5.31	5.06	4.83	4.62	4.42
37	7.28	6.82	6.42	6.06	5.74	5.46	5.20	4.96	4.75	4.55
38	7.47	7.01	6.59	6.23	5.90	5.60	5.34	5.09	4.87	4.67
39	7.67	7.19	6.77	6.39	6.06	5.75	5.48	5.23	5.00	4.79
40	7.87	7.38	6.94	6.56	6.21	5.90	5.62	5.36	5.13	4.92
41	8.06	7.56	7.11	6.72	6.37	6.05	5.76	5.50	5.26	5.04
42	8.26	7.74	7.29	6,88	6.52	6.20	5.90	5.63	5.39	5.16
43	8.46	7•93	7.46	7.05	6.68	6.34	6.04	5•77	5.52	5.29
44	8,65	8.11	7.64	7.21	6.83	6.49	6.18	5.90	5.64	5.41
45	8.85	8.30	7.81	7.38	6.99	6.64	6.32	6.03	5•77	5•53
46	9.05	8.48	7.98	7.54	7.14	6.79	6.46	6.17	5.90	5.65
49	9.63	9.03	8.50	8.03	7.60	7.22	6.88	6.57	6.28	6.02
50	9.83	9.22	8,68	8.19	7.76	7.38	7.02	6.71	6.41	6.14
51	10.03	9.40	8.85	8.36	7.92	7.52	7.16	6.84	6.54	6.27

REAR		Tables.	TRA	NSMISSION	MAINSHAF	r sprocke	T			
SPKT.	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
36	4.72	4.42	4.16	3.93	3.73	3.54	3.37	3.22	3.08	2.95
37	4.85	4.54	4.28	4.04	3.83	3.64	3.46	3.30	3.16	3.03
38	4.98	4.67	4.39	4.15	3.93	3.74	3.56	3.40	3.25	3.11
39	5.11	4.79	4.51	4.26	4.04	3.84	3.65	3.48	3.33	3.19
40	5.24	4.92	4.63	4.37	4.14	3.93	3.75	3.58	3.42	3.28
41	5.38	5.04	4.74	4.48	4.24	4.03	3.84	3.67	3.51	3.36
42	5.51	5.16	4.86	4.59	4.35	4.13	3.93	3.75	3.59	3.44
43	5.64	5.29	4.97	4.70	4.45	4.23	4.03	3.84	3.68	3.52
1414	5.77	5.41	5.09	4.81	4.55	4.33	4.12	3.93	3.76	3.60
- 45	5.90	5.53	5.21	4.92	4.66	4.42	4.21	4.02	3.85	3.69
46	6.03	5.65	5.32	5.03	4.76	4.52	4.31	4.11	3.93	3.77
49	6.42	6.02	5.66	5.35	5.07	4.81	4.58	4.38	4.18	4.02
50	6.56	6.15	5.78	5.46	5.17	4.92	4.68	4.47	4.28	4.10
51	6.69	6.27	5.90	5.57	5.28	5.02	4.78	4.56	4.36	4.18

			TRA	NSMISSION	n mainshaf	FT SPROCKI	ET	- 10 a 22 a 24 a 24 a 2		348
REAR SPKT.	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
36	5.66	5.31	5.00	4.72	4.47	4.25	4.04	3.86	3.69	3.54
37	5.82	5.46	5.14	4.85	4.60	4.37	4.16	3.96	3•79	3.63
38	5.98	5.60	5.28	4.98	4.72	4.48	4.27	4.07	3.89	3.73
39	6.14	5•75	5.41	5.11	4.84	4.60	4.38	4.18	4.00	3.83
40	6.29	5.90	5.55	5.24	4.97	4.72	4.50	4.29	4.10	3.93
41	6.45	6.05	5.69	5.38	5.09	4.84	4.61	4.40	4.21	4.03
42	6.61	6.20	5.83	5.51	5.22	4.96	4.72	4.51	4.31	4.13
43	6.77	6.34	5•97	5.64	5•34	5.07	4.83	4.61	4.41	4.23
1414	6.92	6.49	6.11	5.77	5.47	5.19	4.94	4.72	4.51	4.33
45	7.08	6.64	6.25	5.90	5•59	5.31	5.06	4.83	4.62	4.43
46	7.24	6.79	6.39	6.03	5.71	5.43	5.17	4.93	4.72	4.52
49	7.70	7.22	6.80	6.42	6.08	5.78	5.50	5.25	5.02	4.82
50	7.87	7.38	6.94	6.56	6.21	5.90	5.62	5.36	5.14	4.92
51	8.02	7.52	7.08	6.69	6.33	6,02	5•73	5.47	5.23	5.02

REAR SPKT.	TRANSMISSION MAINSHAFT SPROCKET									
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
49	5.67	5.31	5.00	4.72	4.48	4.25	4.05	3.86	3.70	3.54
50	5.78	5.42	5.10	4.82	4.57	4.34	4.13	3.94	3.77	3.61
51	5.90	5•53	5.21	4.92	4.66	4.43	4.21	4.02	3.85	3.69

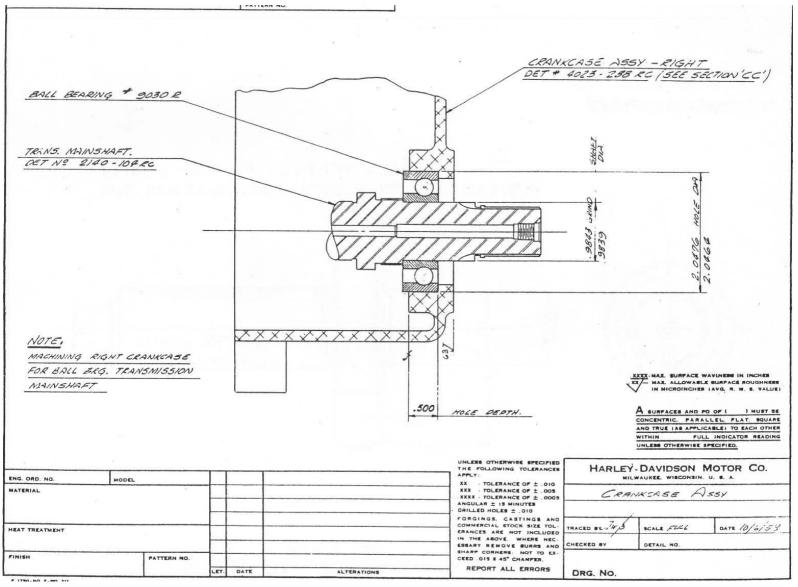
# INSTALLATION OF BALL BEARING TO REAR INTAKE CAM

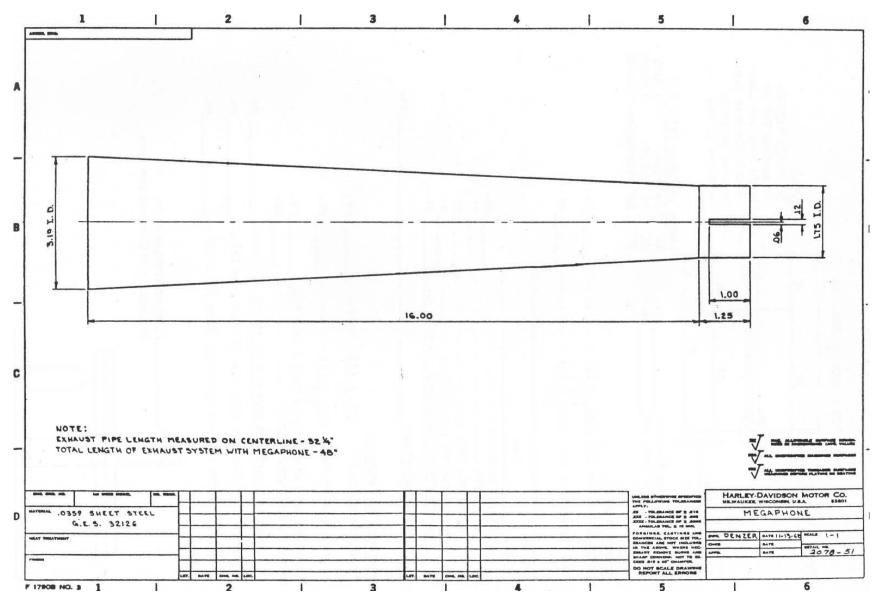


USE "NEW DEPARTURE" BEARING No. R-10 OR EQUIV. REMOVE BUSHING FROM CAM COVER

HARLEY-DAVIDSON MOTOR CO.

INTAKE DRIVE SHAFT





EHOLDE DALADICE DATA - NO.	2.
Front Conn. Rod	-
- B C	Carefully balance
	connecting rod on
	knife edge and then record distance from
	balance point to
Rear Conn. Rod	each end of rod
( )	Center Distance (A) & (F)
Weight of Front Conn. Rod oz. Weight of Rear Conn. Rod oz.	(45 Gide-Valve - 7.4375 (61" & 74" O.H.V 7.4687
	( 61" & 74" O.H.V 7.4687 ( 74" & 80" Bide-Valve - 7.9062
ROTARY WEIGITS:	• 9
	02.
(A)	14 mas
Front Connecting Rod ( $\frac{(\text{Mgt. x (B)})}{(\Lambda)}$ ) Rear Connecting Rod ( $\frac{(\text{Mgt. x (D)})}{(F)}$ )	07.
No. to Name	
Weigh 1-set Roller Dearings	
1 Crank Pin	07 ·
2 Crank Pin Nuts	OZ.
2 Crank Pin Nut Lock Washers	
2 Crank Pin Nut Lock Washer Screws	Oz.
(A) TOTAL ROTARY WEIGHT	ÖZ.
RECIPROCATING WEIGHTS:	
Front Connecting Rod - Wgt. x (C)	OZ.
Rear Connecting Rod - $\underbrace{\text{Wgt. x (E)}}_{(F)}$	oz.
1- /	29
2-Pistons with Rings, Piston Pins & Lock Rings TOTAL RECIPROCATING WEIGHT	oz.
(B) TOTAL RECIPROCATING WEIGHT x .5 FACTOR	
(C) TOTAL COUNTERWEIGHT (Add line (A) and line	og.
COUNTERWEIGHT FOR ONE FLY-WHEEL (Line (C)	x .5)os.
	8 0
	ight must be
concentric	with crank pin hole.

# FORMULAS FOR FINDING GEAR RATIO, MOTOR SPEED IN R.P.M., & SPEED OF MOTORCYCLE IN M.P.H.

IF ANY TWO OF THE FOLLOWING: GEAR RATIO-MOTOR
SPEED OR MOTORCYCLE SPEED, ARE KNOWN; THE THIRD
CAN BE CALCULATED FROM THE FOLLOWING BASIC
FORMULA

$$\frac{M.P.H. \times G.R.}{K} = R.P.M.$$

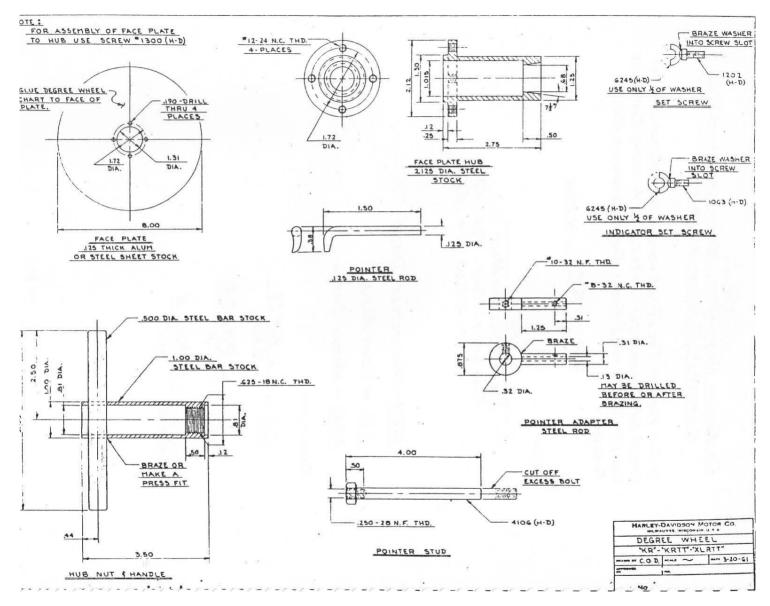
WHERE

THEREFORE

$$\underline{G.R.} = \frac{K \times R.P.M.}{M.P.H.}$$

$$\underline{R.P.M.} = \frac{M.P.H. \times G.R.}{K}$$

$$\underline{M.P.H.} = \frac{R.P.M. \times K}{G.R.}$$



170 T.D.C. EXHAUST OPENS B.B.C. EXHAUST CLOSES A.T.C. www.ClassicCycles.org THE OF THE PARTY O 

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Motorcycle Riding Gear Closeout Sale

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